

## CLAIMS

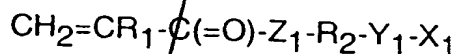
1. Polymers comprising a polymer backbone having pendant groups, obtainable by polymerizing monomers having such groups, characterized in that said polymers are obtained by copolymerizing monomers of at least three different classes selected from:

- (a) monomers having sulphate groups
- (b) monomers having sulphonate groups
- (c) monomers having sulphamate groups, and
- (d) monomers having polyoxyalkylene ether groups

2. Polymers comprising a polymer backbone having pendant groups, obtainable by polymerizing monomers having such groups, characterized in that said polymers are obtained by copolymerizing monomers of at least three different classes selected from:

- (a) monomers having sulphate groups
- (b) monomers having sulphonate groups
- (c) monomers having sulphamate groups, and
- (d) monomers having polyoxyalkylene ether groups
- (e) monomers having zwitterionic groups

3. Polymers according to Claim 1 or 2 characterized in that said monomers in Classes (a), (b) and/or (c) have the formula



where

$\text{R}_1$  is H or  $\text{CH}_3$ ;

$\text{R}_2$  is a linear or branched alkylene of 2-10 carbon atoms, phenylene, phenyl alkylene with 1-10 carbon atoms in the alkylene structure or the polyoxyalkylene structure  $[\text{CH}_2-\text{CHR}_1-\text{O}]_n$  where  $\text{R}_1$  is H or  $\text{CH}_3$  and  $n$  is from 2 to 50;

$\text{Z}_1$  is oxygen (-O-) to give an ester linkage or secondary amine (-NH-) to give an amide linkage;

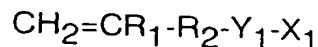
$\text{Y}_1$  is (-O-) or (-NH-) or is absent; and

$\text{X}_1$  is sulphonate ( $-\text{SO}_3^-$ ).

together with an acceptable balancing cation.

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4. Polymers according to Claim 1 or 2 characterized in that said monomers in Classes (a), (b) and/or (c) have the formula:



where

$\text{R}_1$  is H or  $\text{CH}_3$ ;

$\text{R}_2$  is a linear or branched alkylene of 1-10 carbon atoms, phenylene, phenyl alkylene with 1-10 carbon atoms in the alkylene structure or the polyoxyalkylene structure  $[\text{CH}_2-\text{CHR}_1-\text{O}]_n$  where  $\text{R}_1$  is H or  $\text{CH}_3$  and  $n$  is from 2 to 50;

$\text{Y}_1$  is  $(-\text{O}-)$  or  $(-\text{NH}-)$  or is absent; and

$\text{X}_1$  is sulphonate  $(-\text{SO}_3^-)$ .

together with an acceptable balancing cation.

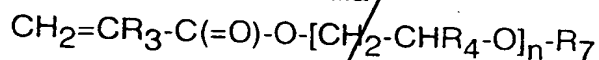
5. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 4 characterized in that the monomer containing sulphate groups is selected from salts of 2-sulphatoethyl methacrylate, 2-sulphatoethyl acrylate, 3-sulphatopropyl methacrylate, 3-sulphatopropyl acrylate, 4-sulphatobutyl methacrylate, 4-sulphatobutyl acrylate, allyl sulphate, methyl allyl sulphate, 3-buten-1-sulphate, 3-buten-2-sulphate, 2-methyl-2-propane-1-sulphate, 2-methyl-3-buten-1-sulphate, 3-methyl-3-buten-1-sulphate, 2-sulphatoethyl methacrylamide, 2-sulphatoethyl acrylamide, 3-sulphatopropyl methacrylamide, 3-sulphatopropyl acrylamide, 4-sulphatobutyl methacrylamide, 4-sulphatobutyl acrylamide, sulphato polyoxyalkylene methacrylate, and sulphato polyoxyalkylene acrylate.

6. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 5 characterized in that the monomer containing sulphonate groups is selected from salts of 2-sulphoethyl methacrylate, 2-sulphoethyl acrylate, 3-sulphopropyl methacrylate, 3-sulphopropyl acrylate, vinyl sulphonate, allyl sulphonate, methyl allyl sulphonate, p-styrene sulphonate, 2-acrylamide-methylpropanesulphonate, 3-sulphopropyl ethoxy methacrylate, 3-sulphopropyl ethoxy acrylate, 3-sulphopropyl polyoxyalkylene methacrylate, and 3-sulphopropyl polyoxyalkylene acrylate.

7. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 6 characterized in that the monomer containing sulphamate groups is selected from salts of 2-

sulphamatoethyl methacrylate, 2-sulphamatoethyl acrylate, 3-sulphamatopropyl methacrylate, 3-sulphamatopropyl acrylate, 4-sulphamatobutyl methacrylate, 4-sulphamatobutyl acrylate, allyl sulphamate, methyl allyl sulphamate, 2-sulphamatoethyl methacrylamide, 2-sulphamatoethyl acrylamide, 3-sulphamatopropyl methacrylamide, 3-sulphamatopropyl acrylamide, 4-sulphamatobutyl methacrylamide, 4-sulphamatobutyl acrylamide, sulphamato polyoxyalkylene methacrylate and sulphamato polyoxyalkylene acrylate.

8. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 6 characterized in that said monomers in Class (d) have the formula



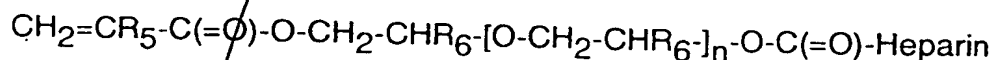
where  $\text{R}_3$  and  $\text{R}_4$ , which may be the same or different, are each H or  $\text{CH}_3$ ;  $\text{R}_7$  is H or alkyl with from 1 to 5 carbon atoms; and  $n$  is from 2 to 50.

9. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 8 characterized in that said polymers comprise heparin monomer units having heparin, linked to a polymerizable moiety having a carbon-carbon double bond.

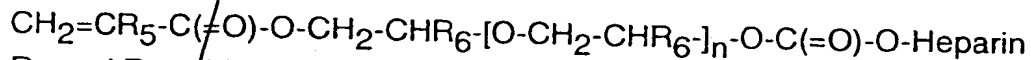
10. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 8 characterized in that said polymers comprise monomer units having hirudin, warfarin or hyaluronic acid linked to a polymerizable moiety having a carbon-carbon double bond.

11. Polymers according to Claim 9 characterized in that the heparin monomer units comprise vinyl, allyl, methallyl, acrylate or methacrylate groups.

12. Polymers according to Claim 9 or 11 characterized in that the heparin monomer has the formula:



or



where  $\text{R}_5$  and  $\text{R}_6$ , which may be the same or different, are each H or  $\text{CH}_3$ ; and  $n$  is from 0 to 49.

13. Polymers according to any one of Claims 1 to 12 characterized in that said polymers contain additional monomer units derived from acrolein.

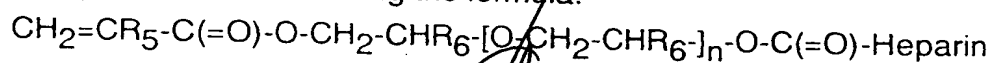
14. A medical device having a coating of a polymer according to any one of Claims 1 to 13.

15. A method of forming a coating of a polymer according to any one of Claims 1 to 14 on a medical device, characterized by forming an ungelled partial polymer by reacting a solution of an amine polymer with a crosslinking agent, activating the medical device by solution coating with said partial polymer, and depositing the polymer on the resulting activated medical device.

16. A method according to Claim 15 characterized in that the amine polymer is polyethylene imine.

17. A method according to any one of claims 15 and 16 characterized in that the crosslinking agent is an aliphatic monoisocyanate or diisocyanate.

18. A heparin monomer having the formula:

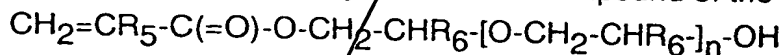


or

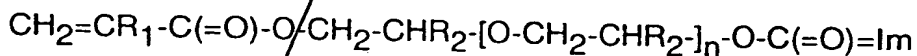


where  $\text{R}_5$ ,  $\text{R}_6$  and  $n$  have the meanings given in Claim 12.

19. A method of forming a heparin monomer according to Claim 16, characterized in that a hydroxyl terminated compound of the formula:



is reacted with carbonyldiimidazole to form an activated imidazolyl carbonate of the formula:



wherein  $\text{R}_5$ ,  $\text{R}_6$  and  $n$  have the meanings given in Claim 18 and the activated imidazolyl carbonate is coupled with heparin at a basic pH.

20. A coating material comprising a polymer according to any one of claims 1 to 13.

21. A coating material according to Claim 20 characterized in that it is adapted for use on a surface of a medical device.

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